

Kagan's 'effect-iveness'

Visible Learning, John Hattie, 2009

Kagan delivers, fits with and enhances:

- Power of Positive Relationships 0.72
- Spaced Vs Massed Practice 0.75
- Meta-Cognitive Strategies 0.69
- Help-Seeking 0.60
- Small Group Learning 0.49
- Classroom Cohesion 0.53
- Peer Influences 0.53
- Peer Tutoring 0.56
- Repeated Reading 0.67
- Self-Instruction 0.62

On 'steroids' when delivered using Kagan Structures:

- Vocabulary Programmes 0.67
- Teaching Strategies 0.60
- Direct Instruction 0.59
- Reciprocal Teaching 0.74
- Organising and Transforming 0.85
- Teaching Self-Efficacy 1.44
- Comprehensive Interventions for Learning Disabled Students 0.77